

ADDITIONAL NOTES ON AQUATIC COLEOPTERA FAUNA OF TURKEY WITH A NEW RECORD (HELOPHORIDAE, HYDROPHILIDAE)

Suat Kiyak*, Savaş Canbulat**, Ali Salur***
and Mustafa Darılmaz*

* Gazi University, Sciences and Arts Faculty, Department of Biology, 06500 Ankara / TURKEY. e-mail: skiyak@gazi.edu.tr, mdarilmaz@yahoo.com

** Sakarya University, Arts and Sciences Faculty, Department of Biology, Sakarya / TURKEY. e-mail: scanbulat@sakarya.edu.tr

*** Hitit University, Sciences and Arts Faculty, Department of Biology, 19030, Çorum / TURKEY. e-mail: alisalur@gmail.com

[**Kiyak, S., Canbulat, S., Salur, A. & Darılmaz, M.** 2006. Additional notes on aquatic Coleoptera fauna of Turkey with a new record (Helophoridae, Hydrophilidae). Munis Entomology & Zoology, 1 (2): 273-278]

ABSTRACT: In this study, 31 aquatic beetle specimens collected from the provinces Denizli, Aydin, Isparta and Antalya in south-west Mediterranean region of Turkey, between 2000–2002 have been established faunistically. It has been determined that they belong to 13 species of 7 genera of 2 families. 7 of these examined species are new records for south-west Mediterranean region and *Helophorus* (s.str.) *grandis* Illiger, 1798 is a new record for Turkey.

KEY WORDS: Coleoptera, Helophoridae, Hydrophilidae, fauna, new record, Turkey.

A total of 34 genera of aquatic Hydrophilidae are known from the Palaearctic and Oriental regions. So far, 15 genera and 77 species of Hydrophilidae have been recorded from Turkey (Gentili & Chiesa, 1975; Lenistea, 1978; Gentili, 1979, 2000; Henegouwen, 1986; Hansen, 1987; Hebauer, 1993, 1994; Ribera et al., 1997; Schödl, 1997, 1998; Cuppen & Van Maanen, 1998; İncekara et al., 2003a, 2003b, 2004a, 2005a, 2005b; Mart et al., 2003; Hansen, 2004; Hebauer & Ryndevich, 2005; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006).

The Helophoridae is also a large family comprising of a single subfamily containing a single genus, *Helophorus* Fabricius. This genus includes about 190 species (Angus, 1984, 1985, 1988, 1992; Smetana, 1985). 51 species have been recorded belonging to the six subgenera in Turkey, previously (Lenistea, 1978; Angus, 1984, 1985, 1988, 1992; Hebauer, 1994; Mart & Erman, 2001; Hansen, 2004; İncekara et al. 2004b, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). With this study, one new record was added to the Turkish Helophoridae fauna.

METHODS

All samples were collected from south-west Mediterranean region in the years 2000-2002. The samples were collected from spring water areas, with either a sieve, ladle or water-net having a 1 mm mesh size. The beetles were killed with 70% alcohol and in the laboratory cleaned of

debris with a small paintbrush. The aedeagophore was dissected under a stereo-microscope and left in 10% KOH solution for about 1–2 hours. Materials have been deposited in the Zoological Museum of Gazi University (=ZMGU), Ankara, Turkey.

Family Helophoridae

***Helophorus (Helophorus) grandis* Illiger 1798**

Materials: Antalya: 1 male, Korkuteli, the stream flow to Korkuteli dam, 37°05'N 30°08'E, 1074 m, 22.04.2001. **Remarks:** *Helophorus grandis* Illiger 1798 is here recorded from Turkey for the first time. *H. grandis* is a west and central European species, occurring throughout Britain and Ireland, France except the Mediterranean part, the northern half of Spain, Germany, Switzerland, Denmark, southern Sweden, south west Finland, Norway, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Poland and in Russia north east to Syktyvkar and south to about Moscow. Outside Europe *H. grandis* occurs in the Atlas Mountains of Morocco and it has also been introduced to eastern North America (Smetana, 1985; Angus, 1992).

***Helophorus (Helophorus) syriacus* Kuwert, 1885**

Materials: Denizli: 1 female, Buldan, Süleymanlı lake, 38°03'N 28°46'E, 1175 m, 19.05.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Adana, Antakya, Diyarbakır, Mardin, Amanos Mountains (Gavur Mountains) (Angus, 1988, 1992; Mart & Erman, 2001). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

***Helophorus (Rhopalohelophorus) griseus* Herbst, 1793**

Materials: Aydin: 2 females, Söke, Sarikemer, Büyük Menderes, 37°32'N 27°22'E, 21 m, 20.05.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Bolu, Bursa, Edirne, Erzincan, Erzurum, Gümüşhane, İstanbul, Kayseri (Angus 1988; Mart & Erman, 2001; İncekara et al., 2004b). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

***Helophorus (Rhopalohelophorus) discrepans* Rey, 1885**

Materials: Antalya: 1 male, Kaş, Gömbe, Girdev lake, 36°40'N 29°40'E, 1815 m, 24.06.2000. **Distribution in Turkey:** Ankara, Ardahan, Artvin, Bolu, Erzincan, Erzurum, Hakkâri, Kayseri, Van (Angus, 1988, 1992; Mart & Erman, 2001; İncekara et al., 2004b). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

***Helophorus (Rhopalohelophorus) longitarsis* Wollaston 1864**

Materials: Aydin: 2 males, 4 females, Akeniköy, $37^{\circ}30'N$ $27^{\circ}19'E$, 60 m, 16.04.2000. **Distribution in Turkey:** Aksaray, Ankara, Burdur, Erzincan (Angus, 1988; Mart & Erman, 2001; İncekara et al., 2004a; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

Family Hydrophilidae

***Berosus (Enoplurus) spinosus* (Steven, 1808)**

Materials: Denizli: 1 female, Çivril, Bucak, the west of Işıkli lake, $38^{\circ}14'N$ $29^{\circ}51'E$, 838 m, 26.06.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Adana, Afyon, Aksaray, Ankara, Antalya, Aydın, Edirne, Elazığ, İçel, Kars, Kirşehir, Malatya, Van (Cuppen & Van Maanen, 1998; İncekara et al., 2003a; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). **Remarks:** New for Denizli.

***Laccobius (Dimorpholaccobius) simulatrix* d'Orchymont, 1932**

Materials: Aydin: 1 male, 2 females, Söke, Sarıkemer, Büyük Menderes, $37^{\circ}32'N$ $27^{\circ}02'E$, 21 m, 20.05.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Ağrı, Aksaray, Ankara, Antalya, Artvin, Aydın, Balıkesir, Bayburt, Bitlis, Bolu, Bursa, Çanakkale, Çorum, Denizli, Edirne, Erzincan, Erzurum, Hakkâri, Isparta, İçel, İstanbul, İzmir, Kahramanmaraş, Kars, Kayseri, Kırklareli, Kirşehir, Manisa, Muğla, Niğde, Osmaniye, Samsun, Sivas, Trabzon, Van, (Gentili & Chiesa, 1975; Gentili, 2000; İncekara et al., 2003a; Mart et al., 2003; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). **Remarks:** Known to Aydın.

***Laccobius (Dimorpholaccobius) sulcatus* Reitter, 1909**

Materials: Antalya: 1 male, Korkuteli, Öküzgözü I Dam, $36^{\circ}53'N$ $30^{\circ}02'E$, 1200 m, 22.04.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Amasya, Ankara, Antalya, Ardahan, Bayburt, Bitlis, Burdur, Diyarbakır, Erzincan, Erzurum, Gümüşhane, Kars, Konya, Manisa, Toros Mountains, Van (Gentili & Chiesa, 1975; Gentili, 1979; Gentili, 2000; İncekara et al., 2003a; Mart et al., 2003; Hansen, 2004). **Remarks:** Known to Antalya.

***Enochrus (Lumetus) bicolor* (Fabricius, 1792)**

Materials: Denizli; 1 male, 1 female, Çivril, near of the Beydilli village, Işıkli Lake, $38^{\circ}15'N$ $29^{\circ}55'E$, 840 m, 20.06.2002. **Distribution in Turkey:** Aksaray, Ankara, Antalya, Erzincan, İçel, Kars, Kirşehir, Van (Lenistea, 1978; Hansen, 1987; Schödl, 1998; İncekara et al., 2003a, 2005a; Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). **Remarks:** New for Denizli.

***Enochrus (Lumetus) fuscipennis* (Thomson, 1884)**

Materials: Denizli; 4 females, Çivril, near of the Beydilli village, Işıklı Lake, $38^{\circ}15'N$ $29^{\circ}56'E$, 850 m, 18.05.2001; Aydın: 4 females, Söke, Avşar, Azap Lake, $37^{\circ}35'N$ $27^{\circ}26'E$, 37 m, 23.06.2001. **Distribution in Turkey:** Aksaray, Artvin, Erzincan, Erzurum, Rize (İncekara et al., 2005a, Darılmaz & Kiyak, 2006). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

***Limnoxenus niger* (Gmelin, 1790)**

Materials: Aydın: 1 male, 1 female, Söke, Yeşilköy, Azap Lake, $37^{\circ}34'N$ $27^{\circ}26'E$, 17 m, 23.06.2002. **Distribution in Turkey:** Without detailed locality (İncekara et al., 2003a). **Remarks:** Probably with a new record for south-west Anatolia of Turkey.

***Hydrochara caraboides* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Materials: Isparta: 1 male, Senirkent, Gençali village, Eğirdir Lake, $38^{\circ}14'N$ $30^{\circ}45'E$, 950 m, 21.06.2000. **Distribution in Turkey:** İzmir (İncekara et al., 2003a). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

***Hydrophilus (Hydrophilus) piceus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Materials: Denizli; 1 male, 1 female, Çivril, near of the Beydilli village, Işıklı Lake, $38^{\circ}11'N$ $30^{\circ}03'E$, 920 m, 22.06.2000. **Distribution in Turkey:** Erzurum (İncekara et al., 2003a). **Remarks:** New for south-west Anatolia.

LITERATURE CITED

- Angus, R. B. 1984. Towards a Revision of the Palearctic Species of *Helophorus* F. (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae) I, Entomological Review 63 (3): 89-119.
- Angus, R. B. 1985. Towards a Revision of the Palearctic Species of *Helophorus* F. (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae) II, Entomological Review 64 (4): 128-162.
- Angus, R. B. 1988. Notes on the *Helophorus* (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae) occurring in Turkey, Iran and neighbouring territories, Revue suisse de Zoologie 95 (1): 209-248.
- Angus, R. B. 1992. Insecta, Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae, Helophorinae. Süsswasserfauna von Mitteleuropa 20/10-2, Gustav Fischer Verlag, Jena, 144 pp.
- Cuppen, J. G. M. & Van Maanen, B. 1998. Distribution and habitats of *Berosus* in The Netherlands (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), Entomologische Berichten (Amsterdam) 58 (11): 213-223.
- Darılmaz, M. & Kiyak, S. 2006. A contribution to the knowledge of the Turkish water beetles fauna (Coleoptera), Munis Entomology & Zoology 1 (1): 129-144.

- Gentili, E. & Chiesa, A.** 1975. A Revisione dei *Laccobius* paleartici (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), Estratto dalle Memorie della Società Entomologica Italiana 54: 1-187.
- Gentili, E.** 1979. Aggiunte alla revisione dei *Laccobius* paleartici (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae), Estratto dal Bollettino della Società Entomologica Italiana 111 (1-3): 43-50.
- Gentili, E.** 2000. Distribuzione Del Genere *Laccobius* (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae), In Anatolia E Problemi Relativi. Biogeographia XXI: 173-214.
- Hansen, M.** 1987. The Hydrophiloidea (Coleoptera) of Fennoscandia and Denmark Fauna. Entomologica Scandinavica 18. E. J. Brill. Leiden, The Netherlands 254. pp.
- Hansen, M.** 2004. Hydrophilidae. In Löbl, I. & Smetana, A. 2004. Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera. Volume 2. Hydrophiloidea – Histeroidea – Staphylinoidea. Apollo Books, Stenstrup. 942 pp.
- Hebauer, F. & Ryndevich, S. K.** 2005. New data on the Distribution of Old World Hydrophilidae (Coleoptera), Acta Coleopterologica XXI (1): 43-51.
- Hebauer, F.** 1993. European *Chaetarthria*, Latissimus 3: 1-3.
- Hebauer, F.** 1994. The Hydrophiloidea of Israel and the Sinai (Coleoptera, Hydrophiloidea), Zoology in the Middle East 10: 73-137.
- Henegouwen, A. B.** 1986. Revision of the European species of *Anacaena* Thomson (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae), Entomologica Scandinavica 17: 393-407.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2003a. Check list of the Hydrophilidae (Coleoptera) Species of Turkey and a New Record for the Turkish Fauna, Turkish Journal of Zoology 27: 47-53.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Hayat, R.** 2003b. A new record for the Turkish fauna: *Cercyon ustulatus* (Preyssler, 1790) (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae), Türkiye Entomoloji Dergisi 27 (2): 91-94.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2004a. First records of *Anacaena lutescens* (Stephens, 1829) and *Cercyon littoralis* (Gyllenhal, 1808) from Turkey (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae), Zoology in the Middle East 31: 103-106.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2004b. Distribution of Turkish *Helophorus* Fabricius, 1775 (Coleoptera, Helophoridae) I. Subgenus Rhopalhelophorus, with Two New Records, Journal of the Entomological Research Society 6 (2): 51-62.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2005a. Studies on Turkish Hydrophilidae (Coleoptera) I. Genus *Enochrus* Thomson, 1859, Turkish Journal of Zoology 29: 155-158.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2005b. Some Notes on Two Newly Recorded Aquatic Coleoptera (Hydrophilidae, Helophoridae) Species from Turkey, Firat Üniversitesi Fen ve Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi 17 (2): 449-454.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2005c. Distribution of Turkish *Helophorus* Fabricius, 1775 (Coleoptera, Helophoridae) II. Subgenus *Atracthelophorus*, with Two New Records and Some Ecological Notes, Turkish Journal of Zoology 29: 237-242.
- İncekara, Ü., Mart, A. & Erman, O.** 2005d. *Helophorus erzurumicus* sp. n., a new species from Turkey and some notes on *H. ponticus* Angus, 1988 (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), Aquatic Insects 27 (1): 43-46.

Lenistea, M. A. 1978. Hydradephaga und Palpicornia. pp. 291-314. In, Illies, J. (Editor). Limnofauna Europea. Gustav Fischer Verlag, The Netherlands. 521 pp.

Mart, A. & Erman, O. 2001. A Study on *Helophorus* Fabricius, 1775 (Coleoptera, Hydrophilidae) Species, Turkish Journal of Zoology 25: 35-40.

Mart, A., Incekara, Ü. & Erman, O. 2003. A New Species of *Laccobius* Erichson, 1837 (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae: Hydrophilinae) from Turkey, Aquatic Insects 25 (1): 75-80.

Ribera, I., Schödl, S. & Hernando, C. 1997. *Enochrus ater* (Kuwert) and *E. salomonis* (Sahlberg) (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), two widespread but overlooked species new to the European fauna, Hydrobiologia 354: 183-188.

Schödl, S. 1997. Taxonomic studies on the genus *Enochrus* (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), Entomological Problems 28 (1): 61-66.

Schödl, S. 1998. Taxonomic revision of *Enochrus* (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae) I. The *E. Bicolor* species complex, Entomological Problems 29 (2): 111-127.

Smetana, A. 1985. Revision of the subfamily Helophorinae of the Nearctic region (Coleoptera: Hydrophilidae), Memoirs of the Entomological Society of Canada 131: 1-154.

[Received January 2006. Accepted April 2006]